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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/765,563	01/27/2004	Benjamin A. Street	26.2.D15/USA	8129
61145 7590 10/27/2008 JAMES W. MILLER, ATTORNEY 527 MARQUETTE AVENUE SUITE 1960, RAND TOWER MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402				
EXAMINER				
MCGOWAN, JAMIE LOUISE				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
3671				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
10/27/2008		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/765,563

Applicant(s)

STREET, BENJAMIN A.

Examiner

JAMIE L. MCGOWAN

Art Unit

3671

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 07 August 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 3-5, 9, 12, 20-24 and 27-30 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 3-5, 9, 12, 20-23, 28-30 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 24 and 27 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 24 and 27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Smith (2,228,490) in view of Snyder (2,000,260).

Regarding claim 24, Smith disclose a grooming vehicle which comprises:

- A frame supported for movement over the ground by a plurality of ground engaging wheels comprising a pair of rear wheels (11) and a steerable front wheel (13) arranged in a tricycle configuration (column 1 lines 51-55), wherein at least one wheel is driven to self propel the frame over the ground
- A first quick attachment comprising male (24) and female (29) couplers, the couplers interfitting with one another with the female coupler nesting at least partially over the male coupler (Figure 2), the first quick attachment being provided on a front frame ahead of the steerable wheel (13)
- A first implement (32) designed for a ground grooming operation mounted to the female coupler of the first quick attachment to allow the first implement to be mounted to the front of the frame

While Smith discloses the invention as described above, it fails to disclose a second quick attachment and a second implement at the rear of the vehicle. Like Smith, Snyder also discloses a tractor with ground engaging implements. Unlike Smith, Snyder further discloses that it is known to attach implements at the front of a vehicle and at the rear of the vehicle using identical coupling mechanisms

Art Unit: 3671

(Figure 2). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use a second quick attachment and a second implement attached to the rear of the vehicle of Smith as taught by Snyder as a means of improving similar devices in a similar way (KSR International Co. v. Teleflex Inc. (KSR), 550 U.S. ___, 82 USPQ2d 1385 (2007)).

Regarding claim 27, the combination of Smith and Snyder discloses that the steerable front wheel (13) is carried on a pivotal front wheel support (14) that pivots about a vertical pivot axis to pivot the front wheel from side to side to steer the vehicle, and wherein the first quick attachment is carried on the pivotal front wheel support.

Allowable Subject Matter

3. Claim1, 3-5, 9, 12, 20-23, 28-30 allowed.

Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments with respect to claim 24 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to JAMIE L. MCGOWAN whose telephone number is (571)272-5064. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Thomas B. Will can be reached on (571)272-6998. The

Art Unit: 3671

fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Thomas B Will/
Supervisory Patent Examiner
Art Unit 3671

JLM
October 23, 2008